

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo
Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011
Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population
With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues



Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-erm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-erm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6>.



BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION ¹				2011 YOUTH POPULATION ¹ (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	POP/PER KM ²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
Prince George	70,790	8,065	12.8	222.4	10,370	1,640	17.7
Williams Lake	10,600	2,120	20.0	319.9	1,405	480	33.7
Quesnel	9,890	1,415	14.4	277.8	1,290	285	22.1
Mackenzie	3,575	440	12.3	23.0	475	125	26.3
Valemount	975	155	15.9	196.7	70	*	*
McSige	575	45	7.8	124.0	80	*	*
Wells	255	*	*	1.6	*	*	*
Indian Reserves	2,785	2,995	107.5	16.1	485	485	1.0
Unorganized Areas	52,570	60,685	114.8		5,900	7,135	120.7
Total Region	152,255	76,920	50.5		19,695	10,350	52.6
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	293,090	53.5
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ¹ ON RESERVE ^{**}				2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP/PER KM ²	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL	% OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	NUMBER			NUMBER	NUMBER	
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Anahim's Flat 1	475	465	97.9	12.3	95	90	94.7
Alkali Lake 1	355	350	98.6	137.1	65	65	100.0
Williams Lake 1	230	220	95.7	13.9	35	35	100.0
Canim Lake 1	215	215	100.0	12.4	45	40	88.9
Stone 1	205	205	100.0	13.2	25	25	100.0
Redstone Flat 1	185	180	97.3	53.7	25	30	120.0
Squamish 2	165	165	100.0	39.6	30	25	83.3
Ukatcho 14A	140	130	92.9	52.5	15	15	100.0
Nasro 20	125	120	96.0	26.8	20	20	100.0
Lchbaw 3	125	115	92.0	54.8	15	20	133.3
Tooney 1	110	110	100.0	4.9	20	15	75.0
Deep Creek 2	110	100	90.9	7.0	20	20	100.0
Dog Creek 1	80	80	100.0	58.6	20	20	100.0
Quenel 1	85	75	88.2	15.3	15	15	100.0
Midland Lake 1	75	65	86.7	7.3	-	-	-
Alexandra	60	60	100.0	7.0	10	10	100.0
Chilco Lake 1	45	45	100.0	44.7	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves ^{**}	2,785	2,995	107.5	16.1	485	485	1.0
R Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	10.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

¹ Non-institutional population

² Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

^{**} Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves



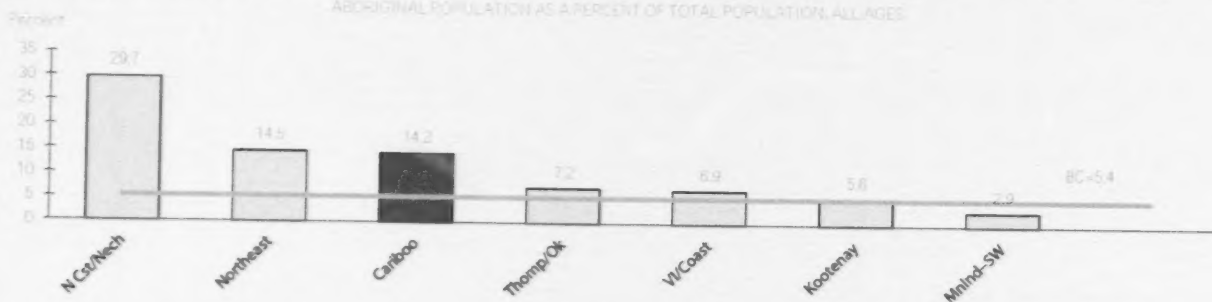
BCStats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

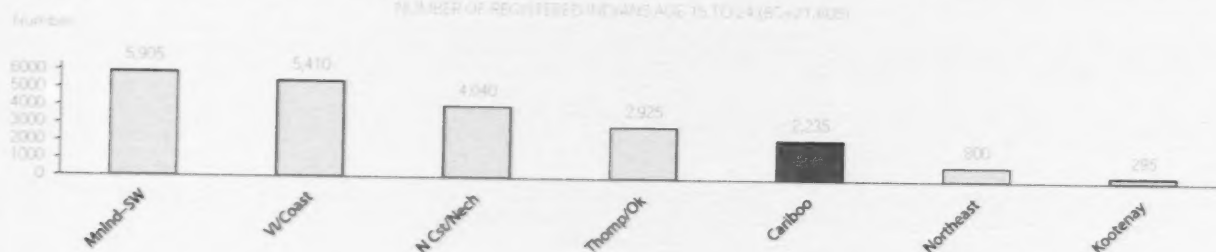
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES



WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIGENES AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=21,625)



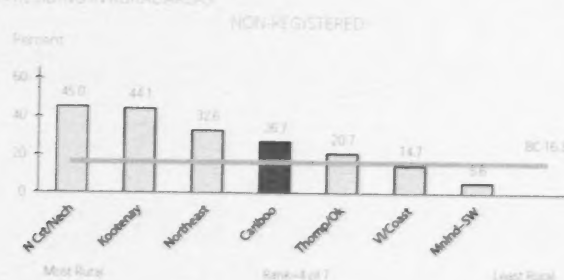
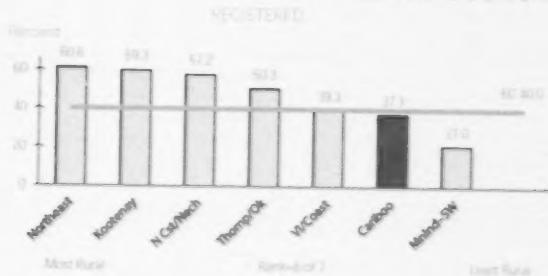
NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIGENES AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=8,860)



URBAN OR RURAL?

	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	438	42.5	272	18.9	710	31.9	37.3	12.9
Under age 15	36.2	41.9	21.0	19.3	57.2	30.9	35.1	12.4
Age 15-24	37.1	41.0	26.1	16.3	63.2	28.5	30.2	10.5
Age 25-54	45.7	41.5	30.3	18.5	76.0	31.7	35.7	11.4
Age 55+	62.0	48.9	38.1	24.7	100.1	37.0	43.5	16.2

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and/or sensitive quality.

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

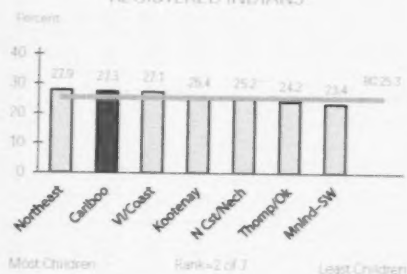
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	REGISTERED CARIBOO			ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			TOTAL			NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	CARIBOO % DIST	BC % DIST
POPULATION											
Total	11,615	100.0	100.0	3,460	100.0	100.0	21,695	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	3,175	27.3	25.3	1,165	33.7	32.0	5,915	27.3	26.1	15.8	15.1
Age 15-24	2,235	19.2	17.8	825	23.8	29.8	4,285	19.8	18.4	11.8	12.4
Age 25-54	1,170	10.1	9.3	560	16.2	12.2	2,335	10.8	10.0	6.3	6.1
Age 55+	1,070	9.2	8.6	255	7.7	8.5	1,945	9.0	8.4	5.5	6.3
Age 55+	4,585	39.5	41.4	1,040	30.1	34.8	8,330	38.4	39.9	41.8	42.8
Age 55+	1,620	13.9	15.4	420	12.1	12.4	3,180	14.6	15.5	30.6	29.7
Age 55+	610	5.3	6.5	170	4.9	4.5	1,130	5.2	6.7	14.4	15.4
Male: total	5,700	100.0	100.0	1,505	100.0	100.0	10,400	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,615	28.3	25.6	555	36.9	33.9	2,970	28.6	27.7	16.2	15.8
Age 15-24	1,255	22.2	19.2	390	25.9	21.4	2,305	22.2	19.5	12.1	13.0
Age 25-54	660	11.6	10.2	230	15.3	12.3	1,205	11.6	10.7	6.5	6.5
Age 55+	605	10.6	9.1	165	11.0	9.1	1,100	10.6	8.9	5.6	6.5
Age 55+	2,145	37.6	40.5	405	26.9	32.3	3,695	35.5	38.1	40.8	42.3
Age 55+	675	11.8	13.7	155	10.3	12.3	1,435	13.8	14.6	31.0	28.9
Females: total	5,920	100.0	100.0	1,955	100.0	100.0	11,290	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,555	26.3	24.2	610	31.3	30.2	2,950	26.1	24.6	15.4	14.3
Age 15-24	970	16.4	16.5	440	22.5	20.3	1,940	17.5	17.3	11.5	11.8
Age 25-54	510	8.6	8.4	335	17.2	12.1	1,130	10.0	9.3	6.1	5.7
Age 55+	465	7.9	8.1	700	35.1	8.1	850	7.5	7.9	5.3	6.1
Age 55+	2,445	41.3	42.3	640	32.8	37.0	4,635	41.1	41.6	42.8	43.4
Age 55+	945	16.0	12.1	265	13.6	12.5	1,725	15.3	16.5	30.3	30.5

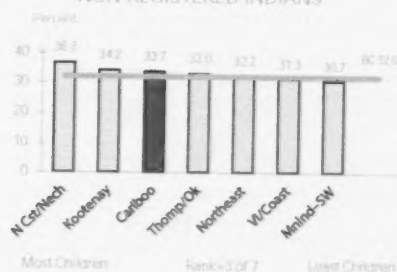
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

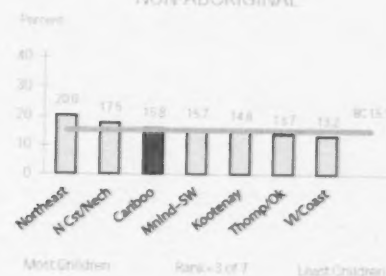
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



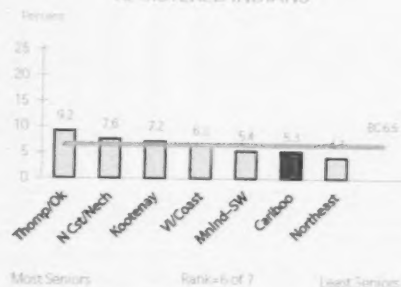
NON-ABORIGINAL



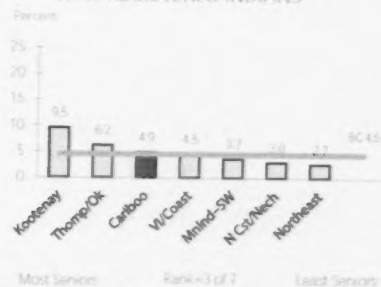
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

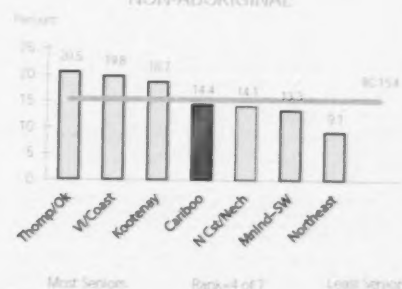
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

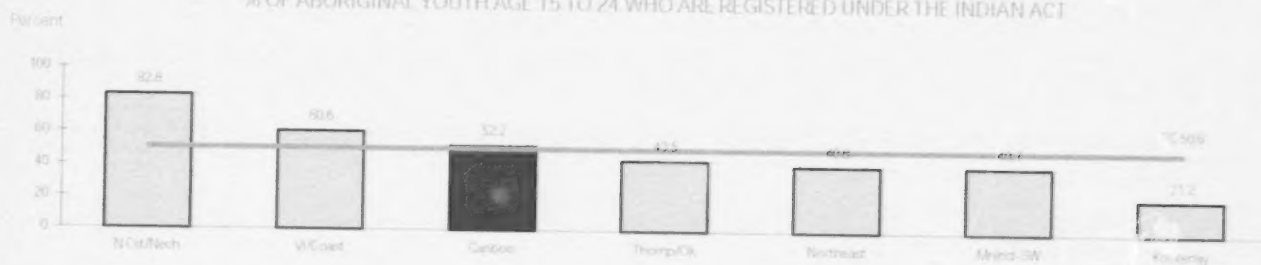
Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED CARIBOO			NON-REGISTERED CARIBOO			CARIBOO	
	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP								
North American Indian	21,695	100.0	100.0				n.a.	n.a.
Mets	14,015	64.6	66.7					
Inuit	7,075	32.5	29.9					
Multiple aboriginal identities	85	0.4	0.7					
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP								
Band member	240	1.1	1.1				n.a.	n.a.
Who are female	21,695	100.0	100.0					
Not a Band Member	17,050	50.9	50.6					
Who are female	5,680	51.4	51.2					
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT								
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	10,645	49.1	49.4				n.a.	n.a.
Under age 15	5,610	52.7	51.4					
Age 15-24	21,695	100.0	100.0					
Age 25-54	11,615	53.5	52.2					
Age 55+	3,175	27.3	25.3					
Registered Males	2,235	19.2	17.8					
Under age 15	4,585	39.5	41.4					
Age 15-24	1,620	13.9	15.4					
Age 25-54	5,700	54.8	52.8					
Age 55+	1,615	28.3	26.6					
Registered Females	1,265	22.2	19.2					
Under age 15	2,145	37.6	40.5					
Age 15-24	675	11.8	13.7					
Age 25-54	5,920	52.4	51.6					
Age 55+	1,555	26.3	24.2					
	910	16.4	16.5					
	2,445	41.3	42.3					
	945	16.0	17.1					

* Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

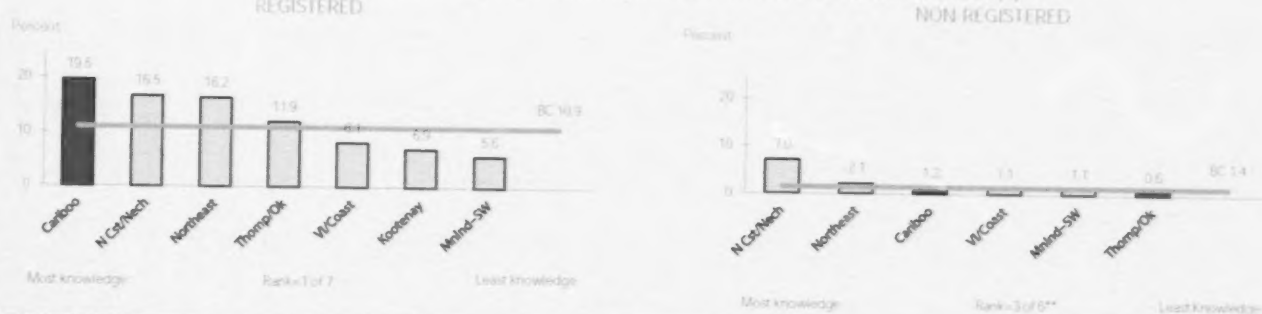
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED CARIBOO			NON-REGISTERED CARIBOO			CARIBOO	
	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	195	10.9	1.2	1.4	11.3	62	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	11.8	5.9	0.6	0.7	6.8	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

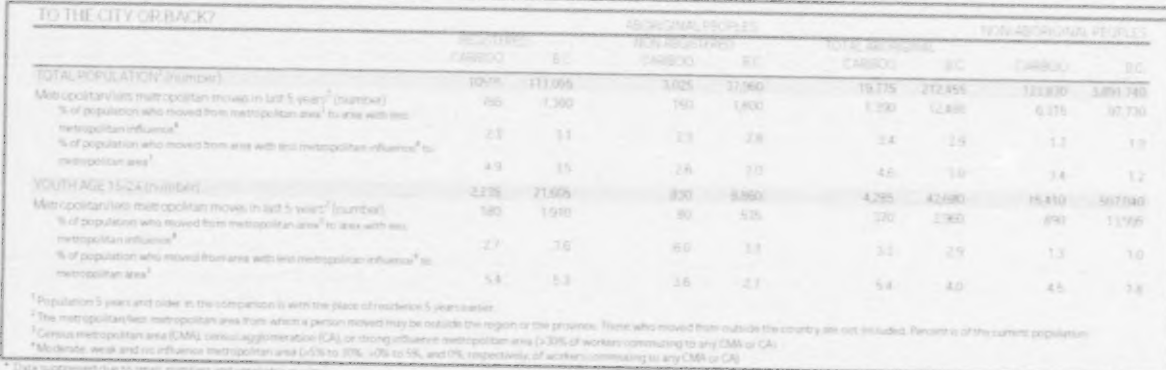
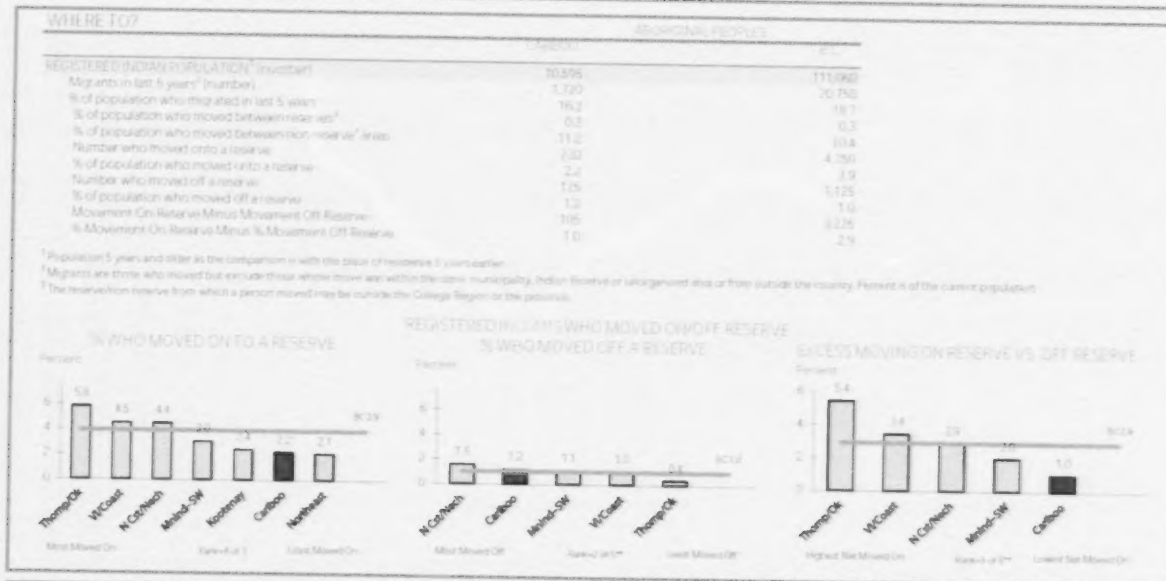
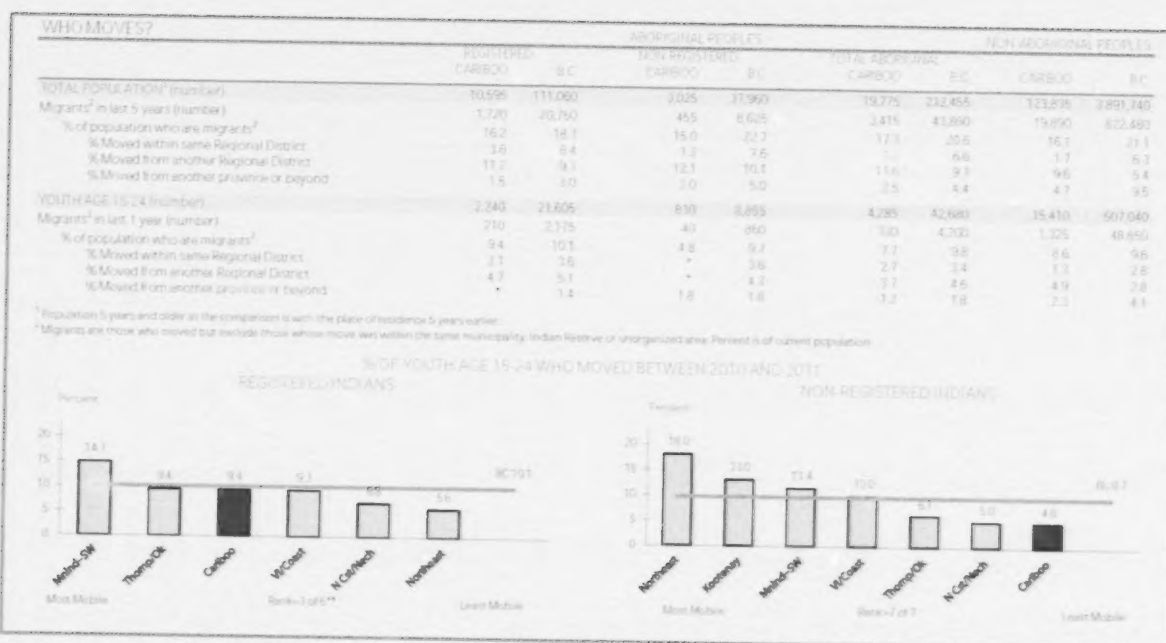


* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo



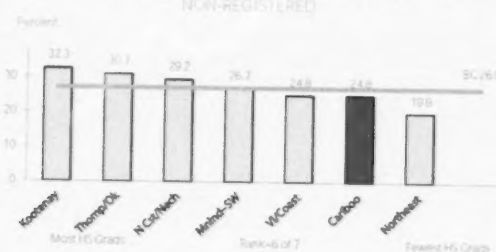
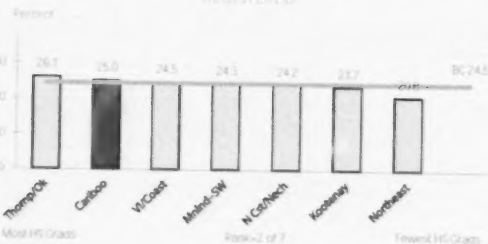
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

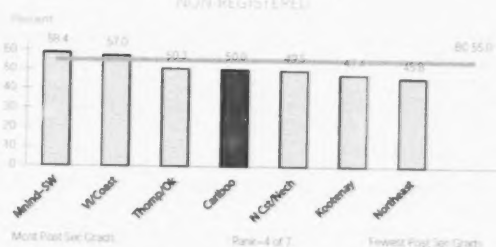
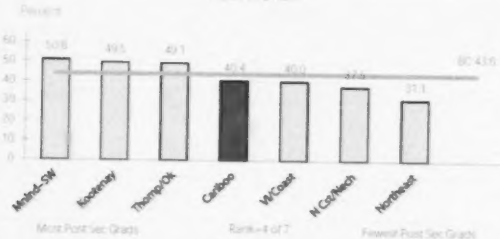
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION COMPLETED (PERCENTAGE)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	5,500	60,905	1,290	16,210	10,360	114,510	75,405	2,332,705
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.5	31.7	24.8	18.1	29.7	25.0	14.6	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.0	24.5	24.8	26.9	26.1	25.2	30.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	40.4	43.8	50.0	55.0	45.0	49.8	55.1	65.6
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	12.4	14.2	14.7	15.2	14.3	15.2	16.0	17.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.4	17.7	19.4	23.3	19.8	20.1	20.4	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.5	11.9	15.9	16.5	10.5	14.5	16.7	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	3.8	5.0	3.1	4.5	3.2	5.0	1.9	6.4
% with certificate/diploma (bachelor or higher)	5.8	6.9	12.8	11.9	7.3	9.5	14.8	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



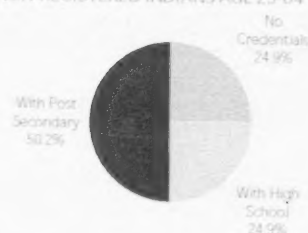
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

LEVEL OF EDUCATION / QUALIFIED CREDENTIALS	CARIBOO		B.C.		CARIBOO		B.C.		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		TOTAL NON-ABORIGINAL	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
MALES age 25-64 (number)												
	2,590	29,160		510		8,120		4,695		51,430		38,025
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.4	35.4		28.4		19.6		32.6		28.2		17.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.1	24.1		26.5		26.2		25.0		24.7		27.3
% with post secondary completion	36.3	40.4		45.1		54.2		42.4		47.1		55.4
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	18.1	19.9		22.5		21.2		22.3		21.2		23.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.2	12.6		15.7		19.7		13.6		14.9		15.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.0	7.9		6.9		13.3		6.3		10.9		16.1
FEMALES age 25-64 (number)												
	3,000	31,835		785		10,090		5,670		61,080		37,685
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.0	28.3		22.3		16.9		27.3		22.2		12.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.0	24.8		23.6		27.6		25.3		25.6		33.1
% with post secondary completion	44.0	46.5		54.8		55.6		47.4		52.2		54.7
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	15	9.0		10.7		10.4		8.5		9.9		8.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.6	22.3		22.3		25.2		24.8		24.7		24.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.7	15.6		22.3		19.0		14.1		17.7		21.3

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



CARIBOO

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

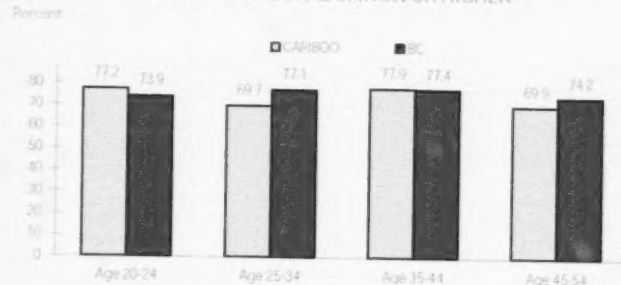
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

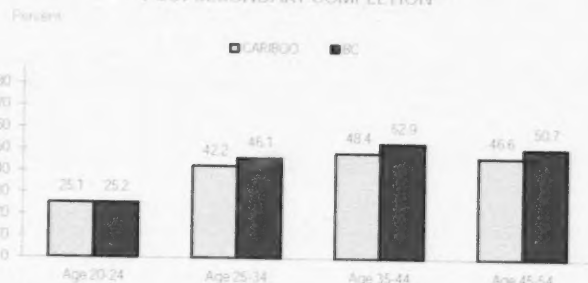
ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

	REGISTERED CARIBOO		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,235	21,610	825	8,860	4,290	42,680	15,410	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.7	51.8	50.9	49.8	47.6	49.2	38.5	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	37.6	35.3	38.2	37.2	39.0	36.9	43.1	44.3
% with post secondary completion	11.0	12.9	12.1	12.9	13.2	13.9	18.4	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	6.5	6.5	4.2	6.4	6.6	6.5	5.6	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	3.6	5.4	7.9	5.0	5.8	5.9	8.5	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	0.9	0.9	•	1.5	0.6	1.4	4.3	7.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,070	10,370	265	3,850	1,950	19,445	7,170	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.0	32.3	15.1	19.9	22.6	26.1	13.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	52.3	45.4	54.7	63.8	52.1	48.7	52.1	50.9
% with post secondary completion	19.6	22.3	28.3	26.3	25.1	25.2	34.7	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.2	10.8	7.5	12.2	12.1	11.2	9.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	6.5	9.7	•	10.3	11.5	10.9	15.8	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.9	1.9	•	3.8	1.5	3.1	9.1	14.7
Among age 35-44 (number)	4,585	50,195	1,045	14,825	8,325	82,730	54,545	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.5	30.6	22.0	17.1	27.6	23.8	13.1	8.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.9	25.9	26.3	27.4	26.7	26.3	31.2	24.5
% with post secondary completion	40.6	43.5	51.2	55.5	45.8	49.9	55.8	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.7	14.0	12.0	14.8	13.8	14.9	15.4	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.4	22.8	25.8	28.1	24.4	25.3	24.9	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.5	6.8	13.9	12.6	7.6	9.6	15.5	29.8
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,355	16,365	385	5,245	2,605	30,430	14,675	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.7	29.3	29.9	18.7	30.3	22.9	11.1	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.0	31.2	32.5	31.6	27.4	31.0	32.3	24.8
% with post secondary completion	37.3	39.5	37.7	49.7	42.2	46.1	56.6	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.2	13.6	9.1	13.2	14.6	13.6	13.0	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.9	19.3	14.1	24.6	20.0	22.5	24.2	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.9	6.6	14.3	11.8	7.5	9.9	19.4	34.0
Among age 55+ (number)	1,595	16,410	320	4,880	2,760	29,915	17,135	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.0	28.9	12.5	16.6	22.1	22.6	10.8	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	31.3	25.3	29.7	25.2	29.5	24.5	30.6	22.7
% with post secondary completion	42.0	45.8	56.3	58.2	48.4	52.9	58.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.7	14.2	14.1	13.8	12.3	14.5	14.6	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.1	24.4	32.8	30.6	27.2	28.0	27.3	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.5	7.2	7.9	13.7	9.1	10.5	16.7	32.3
Among age 65+ (number)	1,435	12,345	340	4,705	2,960	32,390	22,740	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.2	33.5	22.1	15.8	30.2	25.9	16.1	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.6	21.4	14.7	24.8	23.3	23.4	31.0	25.7
% with post secondary completion	42.9	45.1	61.8	59.4	46.6	50.7	53.0	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.8	14.1	11.8	17.9	14.5	16.6	17.4	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	26.1	24.5	30.9	29.3	25.7	25.6	23.5	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.9	6.5	20.6	12.1	6.3	8.5	12.0	24.3
Among age 75+ (number)	1,620	18,700	420	5,305	3,160	36,200	40,020	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.2	46.2	29.3	26.6	47.6	37.2	28.0	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	14.5	15.7	14.3	20.7	16.0	18.4	24.8	25.4
% with post secondary completion	29.9	38.1	47.6	52.7	36.7	44.4	47.2	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.0	13.8	23.8	18.5	15.3	15.8	17.6	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.0	18.5	14.3	24.4	16.9	21.0	19.2	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.9	5.9	6.0	9.7	4.4	7.6	10.4	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

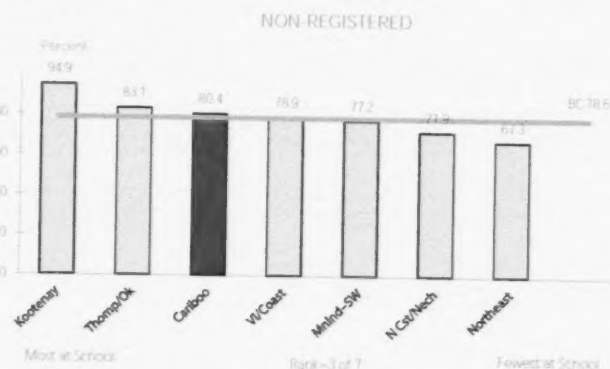
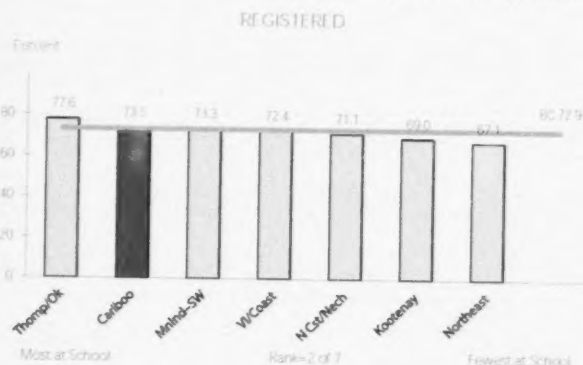
Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 15-24 (number)	2,235	21,610	825	8,860	4,290	42,680	15,410	507,035
% at School	50.3	52.3	57.6	61.3	55.7	56.9	52.1	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,170	11,235	560	5,210	2,340	23,230	8,235	248,915
% at School	73.5	72.9	81.4	78.6	78.0	76.2	79.2	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	790	6,620	330	3,415	1,515	14,275	5,045	150,285
% at School	82.9	83.7	90.9	90.0	86.8	86.5	87.2	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	380	4,615	230	1,800	800	8,955	3,190	99,630
% at School	55.3	57.4	65.2	56.7	62.2	59.8	66.8	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,070	10,370	265	3,650	1,950	19,445	7,170	257,120
% at School	24.8	29.9	11.3	36.6	29.2	33.8	42.3	54.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

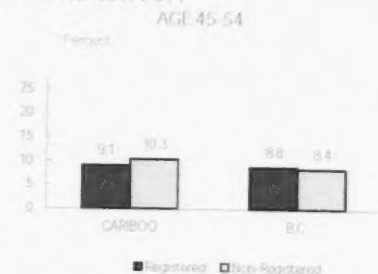
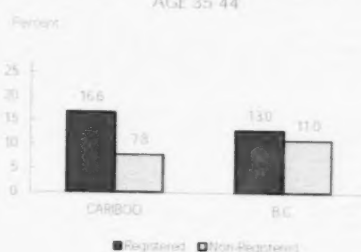
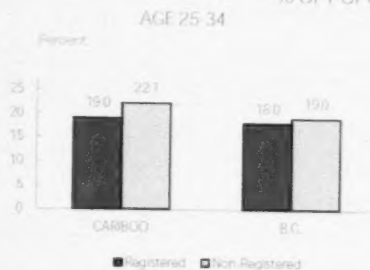


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,585	16,365	385	5,245	2,605	30,430	14,675	527,820
% at School	19.0	18.0	22.1	19.0	19.0	18.9	17.0	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,595	16,480	320	4,880	2,760	29,915	17,135	559,035
% at School	16.6	13.0	7.8	11.0	15.8	12.7	10.2	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,435	17,345	340	4,705	2,960	32,300	22,740	666,105
% at School	9.1	8.8	10.3	8.4	7.6	8.6	6.1	6.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing data on graphs indicate suppressed data.

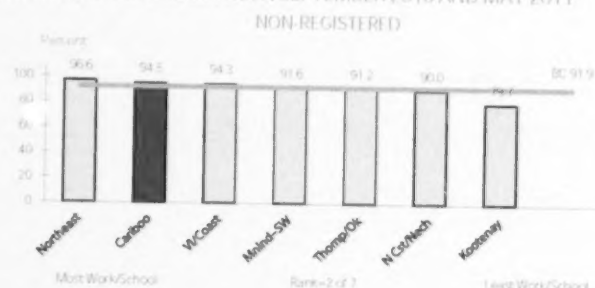
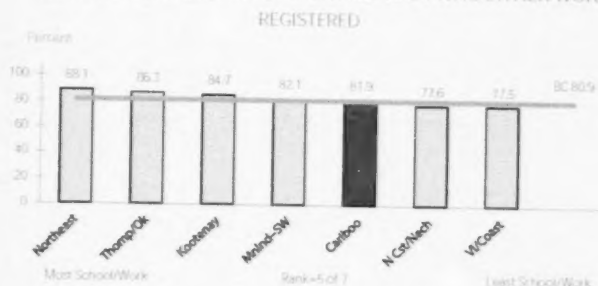
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

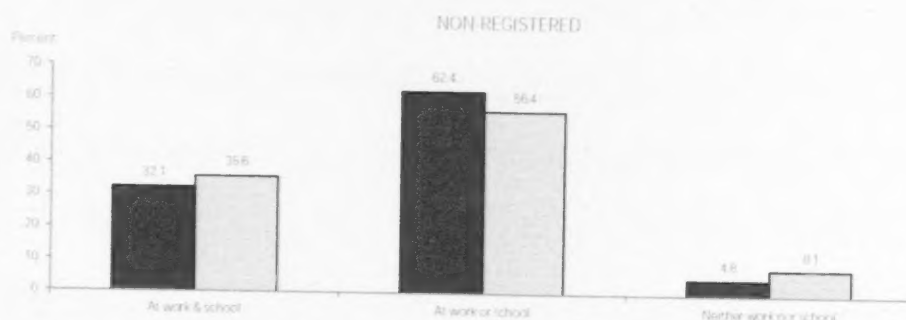
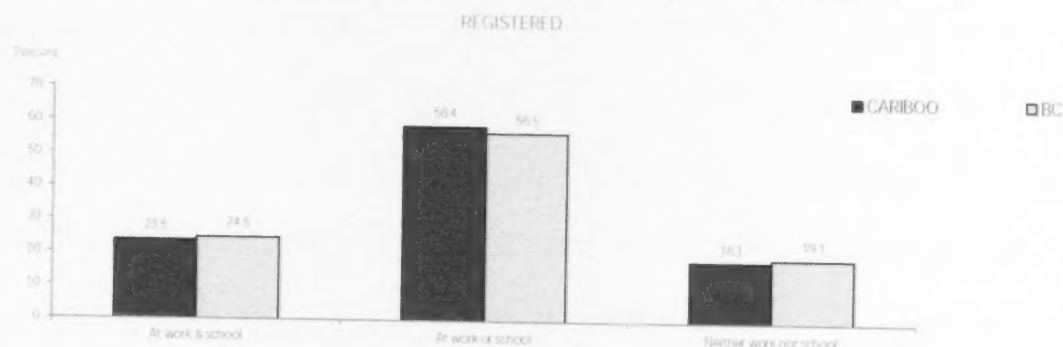
SCHOOL OR WORK?

	REGISTERED CARIBOO		NON-REGISTERED CARIBOO		TOTAL ABORIGINAL CARIBOO		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,235	21,610	825	8,860	4,290	42,660	15,410	507,535
% who both went to school and worked ¹	23.5	24.5	32.1	35.6	30.5	31.3	41.2	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	31.8	28.7	37.6	30.6	32.3	29.8	32.3	29.2
% who went to school but did not work	26.6	27.8	24.8	25.7	25.3	25.6	20.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	18.1	19.1	4.8	8.1	11.9	13.1	5.8	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,265	11,480	399	4,310	2,305	22,080	8,045	261,010
% who both went to school and worked ¹	23.3	22.3	23.1	29.6	28.0	27.6	37.5	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	34.4	32.4	47.4	33.9	36.0	32.8	34.8	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	26.1	27.2	23.1	29.1	24.5	26.5	21.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	16.2	18.0	6.4	7.7	11.3	13.0	6.2	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	975	10,130	435	4,545	1,990	20,600	7,365	246,025
% who both went to school and worked ¹	23.6	26.9	41.4	41.3	33.3	35.3	45.2	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	28.7	24.3	29.9	27.7	28.3	26.7	29.6	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	27.7	28.5	26.4	27.7	26.3	24.5	20.1	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	20.0	20.2	*	8.4	12.4	13.6	5.0	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL					
	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011										
Age 15-24 (both sexes)	50.1	44.6	56.8	56.5	54.4	51.4	63.7	59.0		
Male	52.8	46.1	60.3	59.0	55.7	51.5	63.7	58.2		
Female	47.2	43.7	53.3	53.9	53.0	51.2	63.8	59.8		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.3	21.6	38.9	33.2	33.0	31.1	39.4	33.1		
With high school certificate or equivalent	49.0	59.0	67.1	79.2	70.8	67.9	76.3	67.4		
With post-secondary completion	81.3	71.0	87.1	84.5	83.3	79.4	85.5	78.2		
Age 25-54 (both sexes)	67.8	76.5	82.3	79.8	74.7	75.5	86.3	85.1		
Male	73.4	75.4	83.8	81.1	80.4	79.6	91.4	90.0		
Female	62.6	65.9	81.9	77.2	70.0	71.8	81.3	80.5		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.8	54.0	58.2	65.5	59.2	58.4	73.9	72.7		
With high school certificate or equivalent	69.7	72.0	86.2	75.2	74.2	75.3	84.5	82.4		
With post-secondary completion	98.8	81.1	91.7	86.4	84.3	81.0	90.2	87.7		
Age 25-34	68.7	68.8	85.1	77.7	73.8	74.4	84.1	85.2		
Male	77.8	76.0	79.3	80.2	83.1	80.3	91.5	89.6		
Female	60.5	61.6	91.6	75.3	66.8	68.9	76.8	81.0		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.9	51.9	59.1	61.3	55.7	56.2	69.3	72.9		
With high school certificate or equivalent	72.4	69.8	95.8	75.2	76.4	73.9	80.8	82.5		
With post-secondary completion	87.9	80.4	90.0	84.5	85.4	83.7	89.0	87.4		
Age 35-54	62.5	71.3	82.4	80.9	76.1	76.1	87.1	85.1		
Male	70.0	75.0	84.6	84.6	79.3	79.6	91.3	90.2		
Female	63.7	67.9	81.0	80.0	71.6	73.1	83.0	80.3		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.4	54.9	58.2	66.9	60.8	59.3	75.1	72.6		
With high school certificate or equivalent	66.9	73.3	85.2	75.4	72.8	76.2	86.9	82.4		
With post-secondary completion	77.7	81.5	91.0	87.3	83.9	81.9	90.7	87.8		
Age 55+	38.7	37.4	46.4	44.5	43.2	41.6	47.3	37.5		
Male	43.7	40.8	71.0	49.4	50.2	45.8	46.9	43.3		
Female	34.4	34.7	30.2	40.0	33.9	38.1	48.2	32.1		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.3	22.6	39.4	30.9	25.7	25.2	27.0	21.0		
With high school certificate or equivalent	46.8	46.2	47.5	53.2	51.5	46.2	41.6	35.4		
With post-secondary completion	63.9	54.2	47.5	48.0	57.3	53.5	49.5	44.6		
SE OF EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)										
Total age 15+	4.0	4.9	3.4	6.9	5.3	6.7	8.8	8.6		
Male	5.4	5.7	3.5	9.6	6.6	6.9	9.7	9.7		
Female	2.7	4.1	3.4	5.6	4.0	5.5	7.9	7.5		
Age 15-24	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.1		
Age 25-54	4.5	5.1	2.1	7.4	5.8	6.6	7.5	6.1		
Age 55+	3.6	7.8	20.7	14.8	8.9	10.0	15.6	14.3		

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL					
	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)										
Age 15+ (number)	2,586	31,745	835	12,178	5,538	68,200	52,140	1,061,520		
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.0	9.4	10.8	11.7	7.7	10.5	10.4	11.8		
Trades (%)	31.3	29.3	29.4	26.7	31.2	28.0	29.1	26.3		
Business and Management (%)	19.3	15.6	9.0	15.5	16.6	15.9	16.1	19.1		
Health (%)	13.7	13.2	22.8	15.7	14.8	14.6	15.1	14.2		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	8.3	10.4	12.0	10.9	9.7	10.4	11.0	14.5		
Education (%)	6.6	6.2	11.4	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.5	7.7		
Human and Social Services (%)	13.3	13.2	13.2	9.0	12.6	11.3	6.4	6.5		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.1	2.7	1.1	3.9	0.8	2.9	1.2	3.7		
Age 15-24 (number)	245	2,780	100	1,145	565	5,930	2,830	13,520		
Arts and Sciences (%)	1.1	17.5	1.1	20.4	12.1	19.7	48.5	124.8		
Trades (%)	59.2	49.3	1.1	3.9	51.3	47.5	25.7	19.9		
Business and Management (%)	6.1	9.7	1.1	1.1	7.1	7.4	16.8	17.4		
Health (%)	8.2	7.8	1.1	8.1	4.4	8.3	17.1	11.1		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	1.1	10.1	1.1	10.9	6.2	10.9	8.7	10.9		
Education (%)	10.2	5.1	1.1	1.1	5.1	2.6	1.6	2.2		
Human and Social Services (%)	6.3	1.7	1.1	10.9	17.7	8.8	7.6	6.7		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.1	4.0	1.1	7.0	1.1	5.0	1.1	6.8		
Age 25-54 (number)	1,890	21,835	535	8,235	3,890	46,275	30,415	1,178,900		
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.5	9.3	9.3	12.6	6.5	10.9	11.2	18.9		
Trades (%)	36.6	27.8	17.6	24.4	26.8	26.0	26.4	14.8		
Business and Management (%)	22.8	16.5	9.3	14.3	19.2	16.5	16.2	19.6		
Health (%)	12.6	12.5	22.4	16.5	14.4	14.6	16.1	13.8		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.9	11.5	15.0	11.1	11.2	10.9	13.9	15.6		
Education (%)	4.8	5.6	15.0	7.4	6.8	6.1	7.4	6.3		
Human and Social Services (%)	16.1	14.5	11.2	9.7	14.0	12.2	7.4	6.9		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.1	2.3	1.1	3.9	0.4	2.7	1.4	4.0		
Age 35-54 (number)	580	6,465	190	2,605	1,095	14,025	8,310	362,225		
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.6	10.7	1.1	19.2	9.1	13.4	13.8	22.8		
Trades (%)	33.6	23.3	16.7	25.7	34.7	28.9	24.9	13.7		
Business and Management (%)	19.0	14.5	10.0	8.1	12.8	12.9	16.8	18.4		
Health (%)	14.7	9.4	23.3	16.6	13.7	13.7	17.3	13.0		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.1	11.1	1.1	10.7	12.8	10.6	12.9	14.5		
Education (%)	3.4	4.6	1.1	4.8	5.5	5.2	6.3	5.3		
Human and Social Services (%)	8.6	12.8	10.0	6.9	10.5	11.4	6.3	7.0		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.1	3.5	1.1	5.4	1.1	3.7	1.6	5.2		
Age 55+ (number)	1,280	15,330	390	5,635	2,715	32,255	22,790	816,625		
Arts and Sciences (%)	5.5	8.8	10.1	9.6	5.9	9.8	10.2	11.2		
Trades (%)	23.4	25.5	19.2	23.8	23.8	24.7	27.0	15.2		
Business and Management (%)	24.6	17.5	10.3	17.2	21.9	18.1	15.9	20.2		
Health (%)	11.3	13.6	17.9	15.5	14.9	15.0	15.6	14.2		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.0	11.6	16.7	11.1	10.7	11.1	14.3	16.1		
Education (%)	5.9	6.0	12.8	8.6	7.6	6.5	7.8	6.7		
Human and Social Services (%)	19.1	15.2	11.5	10.9	15.3	12.6	7.8	6.9		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.1	1.8	1.1	3.3	1.1	2.2	1.3	3.5		

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

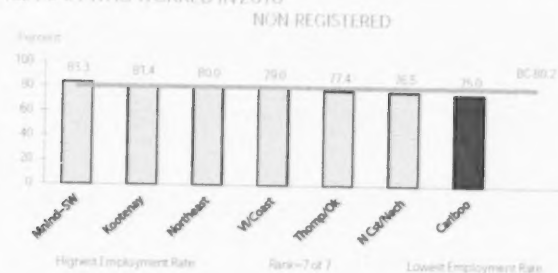
Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	7,825	82,595	2,120	27,065	14,640	157,190	91,115	2,844,141
% Who worked in 2010	60.6	62.3	70.5	72.5	66.9	68.4	60.0	58.1
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	47.6	49.5	50.2	52.7	51.3	52.9	63.4	63.7
% who worked part-time ¹	25.3	25.9	36.8	31.9	27.3	21.9	22.7	24.4
Male (number)	3,855	40,635	895	12,433	6,995	75,905	46,070	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	62.5	64.8	75.4	73.7	70.0	70.3	64.2	61.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	47.9	49.5	59.1	58.7	55.7	55.7	70.7	70.8
% who worked part-time ¹	18.9	21.0	23.7	22.4	18.6	21.0	13.3	16.2
Female (number)	3,975	41,960	1,225	14,635	7,650	81,680	45,045	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	58.6	59.9	66.5	71.5	63.9	66.7	75.8	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	47.2	49.4	42.9	47.3	47.2	50.1	55.1	56.3
% who worked part-time ¹	32.2	31.1	47.2	40.2	36.1	34.7	33.3	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,240	21,605	570	8,855	4,285	42,680	15,410	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	50.9	48.5	65.7	61.0	57.8	56.2	69.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	24.1	20.0	25.7	25.2	24.2	24.3	28.3	26.0
% who worked part-time ¹	43.9	47.4	62.4	58.7	49.1	53.0	53.4	51.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	4,590	50,190	1,040	14,630	8,330	92,730	54,545	1,752,065
% Who worked in 2010	66.6	69.7	75.0	80.2	73.5	75.6	67.1	65.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	55.2	56.3	62.8	64.0	61.3	61.1	70.9	71.5
Among age 55+ (number)	1,615	18,700	420	5,300	3,160	36,200	40,015	1,215,225
% Who worked in 2010	39.3	39.5	47.6	52.5	43.2	44.7	46.1	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	51.2	55.1	67.5	53.8	56.0	57.5	59.4	59.5

¹ Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

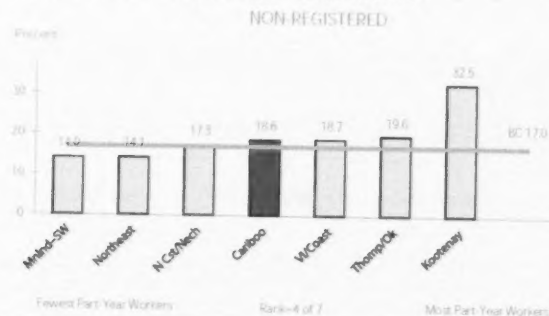
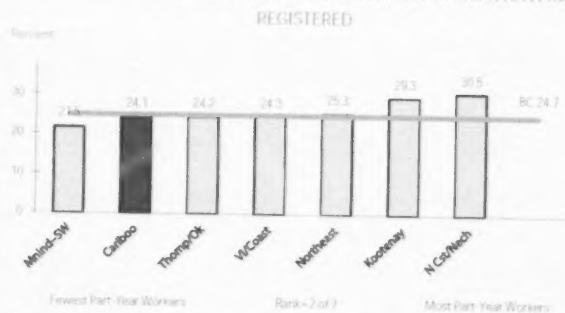
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,095	35,000	780	11,900	6,120	70,120	47,490	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	24.1	24.7	18.6	17.0	20.0	19.9	12.5	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	13.1	10.2	7.7	8.3	9.7	9.2	7.1	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	62.7	65.1	74.4	74.8	70.2	70.9	80.4	81.5
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	1,095	11,210	240	4,125	1,875	22,940	12,565	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	28.3	29.3	18.8	21.7	25.1	24.0	17.6	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	18.7	12.0	8.3	8.5	14.1	10.5	8.9	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	53.4	58.7	70.8	69.6	60.5	65.4	73.5	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	1,955	23,785	540	7,785	4,245	47,180	34,940	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	21.7	22.6	16.7	14.4	17.8	17.8	10.6	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.2	9.3	7.4	8.2	7.7	8.6	6.4	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	68.3	68.1	75.9	77.4	74.4	73.6	82.9	83.7

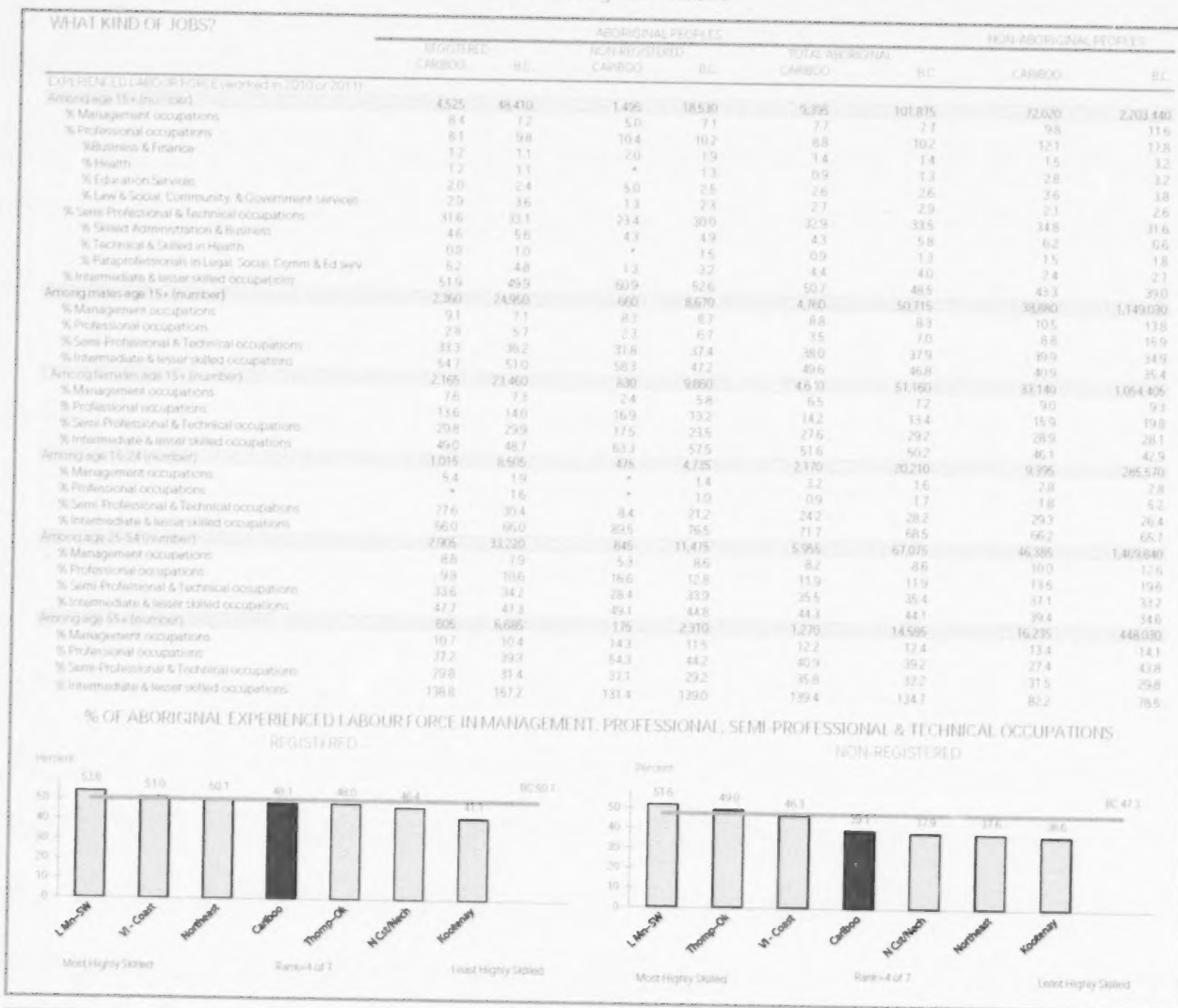
% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	CARIBOO						DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		
	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE							
POPULATION AGE 15+	81,415		9,996	100.0	72,620	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	7,775		720	7.7	7,060	9.8	-2.1
Professional occupations	9,515		825	8.8	8,690	12.1	-3.3
Business & Finance	1,225		135	1.4	1,090	1.5	0.1
Health	2,100		85	0.9	2,020	2.8	-1.9
Education	2,840		740	2.6	2,600	3.6	-1.1
Law & Social, Community & Government services	1,725		255	2.7	1,480	2.1	0.7
Technical & other high skilled occupations	28,195		3,090	32.9	25,090	34.8	-1.9
Skilled Administration & Business	4,855		405	4.3	4,445	6.2	-1.9
Technical & Skilled in Health	1,160		85	0.9	1,075	1.5	-0.6
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2,715		410	4.4	2,305	2.4	1.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52,320		4,700	50.7	47,620	65.3	-14.6
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	43,635		4,760	100.0	38,890	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,485		420	8.8	4,065	10.5	-1.6
Professional occupations	5,580		185	3.5	5,395	8.8	-5.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	17,320		1,810	38.0	15,510	39.9	-1.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	26,250		2,360	49.6	23,890	60.9	-11.3
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	37,775		4,640	100.0	33,140	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,290		300	6.5	2,990	9.0	-2.6
Professional occupations	5,925		660	14.2	5,275	15.9	-1.7
Technical & other high skilled occupations	10,865		1,280	27.6	9,585	28.9	-1.3
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	17,685		2,395	51.6	15,290	46.1	5.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and relative quality.

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?

EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (people in 2010 by sex)

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL TOTAL	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
Among age 15+ (number)	4,525	43,480	1,495	18,130	4,400	101,870	72,015	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	28.1	24.1	24.1	19.5	27.9	22.4	28.1	16.5
Of Goods - % self-employed	7.5	6.7	5.6	11.8	6.6	8.9	12.1	12.1
% Agriculture	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.7	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.3	7.4	9.0	3.0	10.6	5.4	6.8	2.0
% Utilities	-	0.5	-	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
% Construction	9.1	8.6	5.6	9.4	7.2	9.1	7.9	7.8
% Manufacturing	6.4	2.9	8.7	5.7	8.7	6.0	10.7	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	71.9	75.9	75.9	80.5	72.1	77.6	71.9	83.5
Of Services - % self-employed	2.8	4.4	2.2	6.3	3.8	5.4	7.4	9.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	12.8	12.3	17.4	17.8	14.6	14.7	14.8	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	7.2	4.0	2.1	5.1	5.7	4.5	6.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.2	2.2	3.4	4.7	2.3	3.6	4.1	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	7.8	2.9	4.3	5.0	2.9	3.8	4.0	8.0
% Educational services	5.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	6.7	6.0	7.2	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	9.9	10.2	13.0	11.3	9.9	10.6	10.7	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	10.7	8.6	14.4	11.4	9.6	9.0	6.9	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.8	3.9	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.1	4.9
% Public administration	11.9	18.3	8.0	5.7	11.8	12.2	6.1	5.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	1,010	8,905	475	4,735	2,165	20,210	9,400	285,375
% in Goods-producing industries	29.7	23.2	15.6	16.2	23.6	19.6	28.0	15.1
Of Goods - % self-employed	-	4.3	-	5.2	-	4.4	6.9	5.0
% Agriculture	-	2.1	-	1.4	-	1.5	1.2	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.4	5.6	-	2.0	9.5	3.8	4.6	1.1
% Utilities	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
% Construction	6.4	8.5	4.2	8.8	7.6	9.0	8.0	7.7
% Manufacturing	7.4	5.5	-	1.9	5.5	5.2	6.1	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	70.8	76.8	84.2	83.8	76.7	80.4	71.9	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	-	1.4	-	1.9	-	1.5	1.0	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	19.8	19.7	32.6	27.2	24.2	24.1	24.4	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	1.3	2.0	-	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.5	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.5	1.8	-	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	-	1.5	-	1.8	1.2	1.9	3.2	4.0
% Educational services	3.5	2.6	-	1.4	4.2	2.3	1.7	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	7.5	5.3	-	4.6	5.9	4.9	4.0	5.7
% Accommodation and food services	17.3	20.6	27.4	27.5	20.3	22.6	20.8	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.5	3.1	-	4.4	4.6	4.6	6.4	4.4
% Public administration	15.8	10.1	-	3.6	7.4	6.4	2.7	5.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	2,006	11,275	945	11,475	5,955	67,075	46,385	1,449,835
% in Goods-producing industries	26.9	24.8	24.3	23.1	29.1	23.6	28.2	18.8
Of Goods - % self-employed	7.7	5.6	-	11.4	9.2	8.5	9.2	10.9
% Agriculture	1.2	1.5	-	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.0	7.8	7.1	3.4	13.0	6.0	7.4	2.1
% Utilities	-	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.6	0.6	0.7
% Construction	6.7	8.5	6.5	10.2	7.1	9.1	7.9	9.1
% Manufacturing	6.4	6.2	9.1	6.3	9.7	6.4	11.1	6.9
% in Services-producing industries	73.0	75.4	75.7	76.8	71.0	76.5	71.8	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	3.8	4.9	-	6.7	4.4	6.0	6.5	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.8	11.3	10.7	14.1	11.4	12.5	13.7	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	2.6	4.6	3.0	5.5	3.9	4.9	6.2	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.4	2.2	3.6	5.1	2.9	3.7	4.4	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.6	3.4	4.7	5.9	3.8	4.2	4.0	8.6
% Educational services	4.6	6.4	11.0	7.3	7.2	5.6	8.1	7.7
% Health care and social assistance	11.5	10.8	11.2	13.9	12.1	12.1	12.4	11.7
% Accommodation and food services	9.5	6.4	8.9	6.6	7.0	6.2	5.4	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.4	4.4	4.5	4.9
% Public administration	18.4	18.9	7.1	7.1	13.4	13.6	7.1	6.4
Among age 35+ (number)	610	6,695	180	2,315	1,270	14,585	16,235	449,030
% in Goods-producing industries	31.1	22.4	44.4	17.9	29.9	21.3	32.4	19.6
Of Goods - % self-employed	10.5	15.4	-	25.5	11.8	16.2	23.9	19.1
% Agriculture	-	1.9	-	2.2	-	1.9	5.9	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	13.1	7.6	16.7	3.4	10.6	4.8	6.3	2.2
% Utilities	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.6	0.6	0.6
% Construction	11.5	7.9	-	8.7	7.1	8.4	6.2	7.1
% Manufacturing	4.1	4.6	18.4	6.1	8.7	5.5	11.5	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	68.9	77.6	55.6	82.1	70.1	78.7	67.6	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	-	5.9	-	11.2	-	8.6	12.0	13.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.0	6.3	8.3	16.0	13.4	11.8	12.2	13.6
% Transportation and warehousing	2.5	3.1	-	8.2	4.7	5.6	9.0	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	-	2.8	-	7.3	1.2	6.2	4.2	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	-	2.5	-	7.1	2.0	4.6	4.2	9.4
% Educational services	10.7	9.4	-	5.8	9.1	6.4	7.8	6.5
% Health care and social assistance	13.9	13.9	13.5	11.9	9.8	12.9	9.6	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	5.7	4.0	-	1.3	4.3	3.1	3.0	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	4.1	4.2	13.9	4.5	7.9	5.1	6.0	5.1
% Public administration	18.0	22.8	-	8.0	11.8	14.1	5.4	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BC Stats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

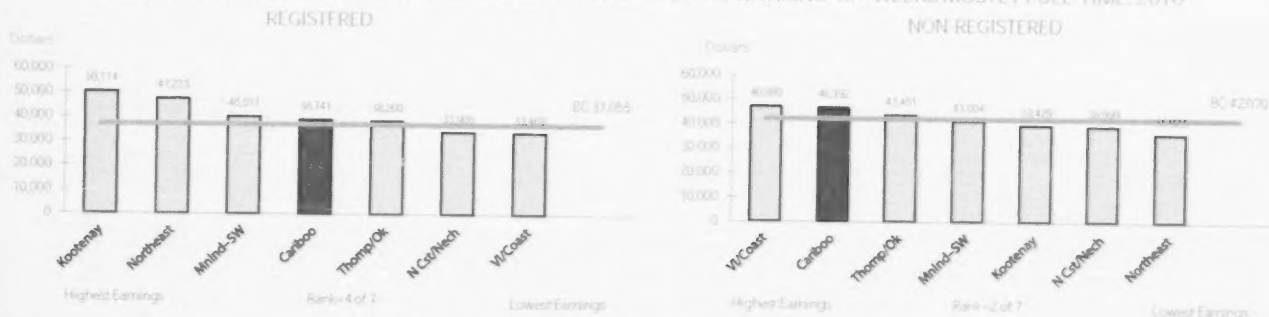
Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED CARIBOO	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED CARIBOO	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME - 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	4,820	52,455	1,535	19,955	9,980	109,665	78,495	2,405,055
% less than \$20,000	54.1	49.7	52.1	47.0	49.4	46.1	36.4	37.5
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	21.8	26.4	22.8	24.6	22.7	25.5	21.2	22.4
% \$40,000 and over	24.2	24.0	25.1	28.4	27.9	28.4	42.3	40.1
Median income (\$)	16,469	20,062	17,571	21,620	20,564	22,462	31,930	30,632
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	37,402	35,849	36,819	38,654	39,847	39,135	50,576	47,566
Males (\$)	47,582	39,364	48,221	45,970	52,147	44,925	59,806	53,707
Females (\$)	31,981	33,454	34,675	34,812	34,122	35,086	38,599	41,598
Paid workers (\$)	38,025	36,296	37,393	39,711	40,720	39,919	53,082	48,780
Self-employed (\$)	7,897	24,016	9,652	23,923	20,680	24,841	22,309	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,130	10,530	520	5,215	2,460	23,710	10,460	324,990
Median income (\$)	8,390	7,231	8,852	7,652	7,761	7,203	9,579	8,305
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	15,769	20,310	20,728	21,959	19,404	22,329	24,969	24,709
Males (\$)	23,871	20,725	30,597	23,958	29,852	24,012	32,952	26,753
Females (\$)	12,011	18,946	13,475	20,669	13,472	20,086	20,034	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	3,045	34,275	900	11,800	6,090	68,705	46,690	1,474,295
Median income (\$)	22,034	24,969	32,168	32,022	28,622	29,054	42,648	39,710
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	38,741	37,055	46,182	42,070	42,448	41,110	53,615	49,208
Males (\$)	51,812	40,811	51,299	50,095	56,148	48,300	60,894	55,573
Females (\$)	34,130	34,777	37,494	37,140	36,963	36,418	40,693	42,588
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	645	7,645	210	2,940	1,430	17,245	21,405	606,805
Median income (\$)	23,899	25,219	30,314	28,036	28,093	27,371	33,100	33,951
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	43,236	40,055	41,105	44,600	48,401	44,092	49,328	49,597
Males (\$)	67,786	48,612	66,865	48,752	63,609	49,543	59,948	55,406
Females (\$)	38,602	36,787	30,141	39,445	32,501	39,132	39,144	43,777

¹ Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED CARIBOO	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED CARIBOO	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME - 2010 (\$)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	17,093	21,506	11,747	22,913	21,614	23,952	34,724	33,418
Goods-producing	18,815	23,119	10,883	29,209	30,742	28,349	49,853	37,795
Agriculture	6,517	14,284	-	10,022	4,393	12,942	4,209	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	23,825	22,566	55,737	39,863	32,571	30,061	53,929	56,969
Utilities	15,411	40,842	-	78,965	36,826	62,568	65,186	75,629
Construction	16,646	17,350	49,152	26,483	25,825	26,905	35,963	34,127
Manufacturing	30,455	24,749	56,645	32,868	47,427	31,807	59,181	41,745
Services-producing	16,925	21,093	16,776	21,623	19,721	22,794	30,512	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	15,177	16,482	10,537	16,115	17,011	17,785	24,411	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	36,741	28,277	23,205	37,024	32,739	33,544	43,068	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	34,074	29,442	29,000	29,579	33,633	34,082	35,386	40,898
Professional, scientific and technical services	26,495	29,844	37,404	34,047	29,148	34,301	39,482	42,081
Educational services	25,383	27,713	21,620	35,350	27,548	30,442	45,158	40,291
Health care and social assistance	32,842	28,731	28,581	26,383	30,060	29,822	36,587	37,503
Accommodation and food services	11,971	10,175	5,201	9,566	8,500	9,814	11,667	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	13,330	24,917	19,123	17,412	17,479	22,214	25,145	23,947
Public administration	21,945	25,181	44,858	46,267	29,006	31,002	55,437	58,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality



BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54, 2010
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED CARIBOO	BC	NON-REGISTERED CARIBOO	BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC
Total among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,605	18,615	465	7,385	3,505	40,945	32,965	1,032,060
Average earnings (\$)	44,143	42,467	45,797	46,678	47,632	46,764	56,324	57,549
Median earnings (\$)	38,741	37,055	46,392	42,070	42,448	41,110	53,615	49,238
Female:male earnings ratio %	65.9	65.2	72.1	74.1	65.8	75.4	66.8	76.6
No certificate, diploma or degree (number)	240	3,510	70	930	565	6,050	3,290	66,535
Average earnings (\$)	31,214	34,761	31,396	32,267	37,096	37,480	48,817	42,790
Median earnings (\$)	25,336	28,483	20,000	29,313	32,702	32,472	45,136	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	62.8	70.1	28.9	84.8	45.8	69.6	49.5	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	470	4,850	85	1,905	935	10,710	10,120	244,725
Average earnings (\$)	43,874	39,595	52,744	42,543	44,126	42,013	49,090	49,013
Median earnings (\$)	37,817	35,014	49,834	39,351	38,552	36,650	45,995	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	58.7	80.9	56.5	72.8	52.4	73.3	60.8	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	130	1,595	35	570	235	3,360	2,135	54,220
Average earnings (\$)	47,806	43,093	40,701	46,173	49,911	45,121	51,122	49,017
Median earnings (\$)	37,190	35,780	35,037	42,163	45,911	39,146	48,459	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	53.4	70.4	*	64.5	53.0	68.0	64.1	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	110	1,235	20	600	385	3,255	3,105	63,865
Average earnings (\$)	57,301	43,986	49,169	53,424	57,501	51,203	64,518	60,180
Median earnings (\$)	54,954	40,077	55,591	50,332	62,027	47,619	63,572	56,205
Female:male earnings ratio %	68.8	52.3	*	66.4	64.4	58.4	56.2	57.4
With college or other non-university cert. or diploma (number)	390	4,080	110	1,925	920	9,740	6,925	214,340
Average earnings (\$)	41,394	41,032	40,705	43,828	43,084	45,435	54,489	54,295
Median earnings (\$)	35,140	37,020	37,008	41,225	39,691	40,545	51,041	47,956
Female:male earnings ratio %	86.9	85.3	97.7	66.6	86.0	74.7	67.5	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	265	3,335	140	1,550	555	7,840	7,000	388,390
Average earnings (\$)	53,187	55,658	53,649	61,906	63,919	60,506	70,019	68,502
Median earnings (\$)	52,947	55,540	60,232	58,651	56,200	56,625	65,328	58,009
Female:male earnings ratio %	75.7	79.9	104.7	73.4	82.4	76.5	80.6	80.0

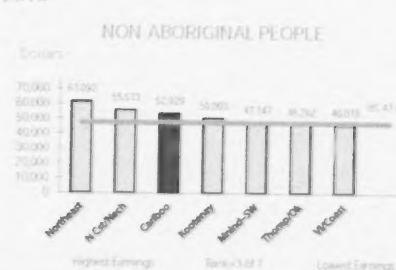
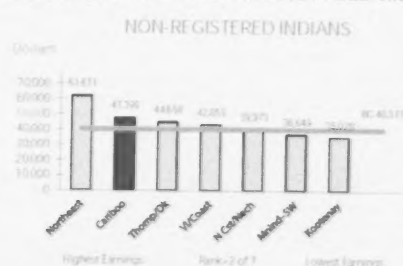
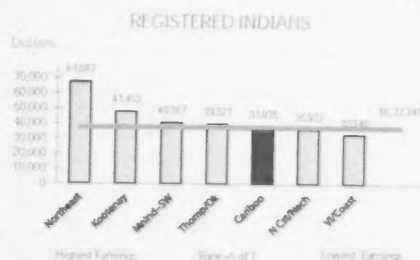
WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

Median employment income, 2010 (\$)

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED CARIBOO	BC	NON-REGISTERED CARIBOO	BC	TOTAL CARIBOO	BC	CARIBOO	BC
Management (\$)	53,175	46,590	57,879	56,885	45,007	49,537	53,890	60,021
Professionals (\$)	44,532	49,025	60,347	59,991	48,958	57,240	68,010	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	37,935	37,741	47,398	40,371	45,999	41,966	52,929	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	27,164	28,957	30,652	30,744	29,941	31,172	40,981	36,578
Males: median employment income, 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	46,905	49,546	44,902	71,075	61,197	55,770	64,103	65,916
Professionals (\$)	53,600	55,051	*	73,174	63,836	64,593	73,808	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	58,396	42,703	56,773	47,590	58,233	48,662	62,673	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	37,896	31,931	30,710	36,161	38,937	35,329	53,151	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	117.1	99.4	142.8	62.0	65.7	75.3	63.6	78.0
Professionals (%)	83.0	86.3	*	76.0	74.0	83.1	86.5	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	55.2	79.7	63.6	71.4	58.8	73.0	60.4	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	59.8	82.4	65.2	72.0	57.2	78.1	60.0	72.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

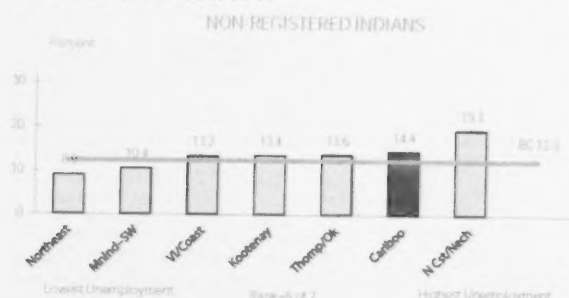
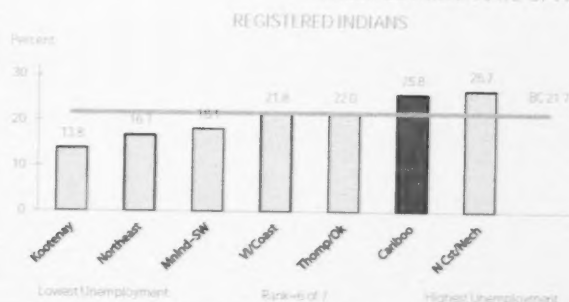
Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011

	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
Age 15+ - both sexes	25.8	21.7	14.4	12.3	19.6	16.4	8.6	7.4
Males	31.0	25.2	15.4	14.4	22.3	18.7	10.7	7.6
Females	19.8	18.0	13.5	10.5	16.9	14.0	8.3	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	39.2	30.9	22.7	20.9	28.8	25.8	18.0	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	22.1	22.2	13.9	12.8	18.8	16.6	10.1	8.7
With post-secondary completion	19.5	16.2	3.7	6.7	15.0	12.1	7.0	5.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	30.0	19.8	*	11.8	11.3	14.2	6.7	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	26.5	25.1	19.2	14.4	23.7	18.5	8.9	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.4	14.8	*	6.6	13.2	11.3	8.7	5.6
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.7	10.2	*	7.1	11.1	6.4	5.7	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

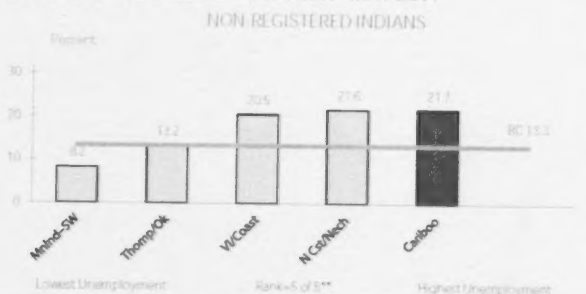
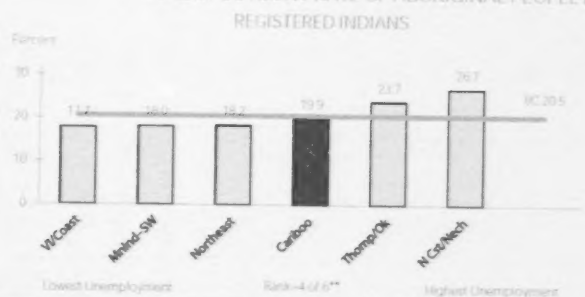
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011

	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
Age 15-24 - both sexes	34.4	30.9	9.3	17.0	25.9	22.8	18.6	15.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	51.4	40.5	12.5	25.6	36.1	31.4	20.3	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	26.5	25.3	9.7	13.4	21.8	19.1	19.0	14.5
Age 25-24 - both sexes	36.3	30.8	13.0	14.3	28.2	22.3	18.2	13.8
With less than HS Graduation ¹	72.4	45.5	*	22.1	47.2	34.9	21.6	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	28.1	26.5	15.0	12.9	23.1	19.3	11.7	13.3
Age 25-54 - both sexes	24.4	20.4	15.1	11.1	18.5	15.2	8.1	6.0
With less than HS Graduation ¹	39.2	29.7	34.3	19.0	28.8	25.1	17.9	11.3
With High School Graduation	19.9	30.5	21.7	13.3	17.9	15.8	7.9	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary ²	19.5	16.1	3.0	8.3	14.5	11.6	6.4	5.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	33.3	23.0	*	5.3	17.1	13.6	6.1	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	26.5	25.5	*	15.9	17.0	18.3	9.7	6.6
College, other non-university cert or diploma	18.4	14.2	*	7.3	13.9	10.5	6.1	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	12.7	10.4	*	7.0	12.5	8.6	5.7	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	16.0	15.3	25.6	8.9	13.4	12.4	8.2	6.4
With less than HS Graduation ¹	15.0	20.8	*	12.6	14.3	17.7	16.4	11.6
With High School Graduation	*	16.5	*	11.1	15.4	11.2	6.9	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary ²	11.3	12.0	*	6.7	10.6	11.0	6.2	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	16.5	*	20.0	24.2	14.3	11.0	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	17.8	*	7.4	12.5	15.2	5.4	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	11.1	11.2	*	3.0	5.8	11.9	6.0	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	7.2	*	4.1	*	5.5	3.5	4.6

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unknown quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

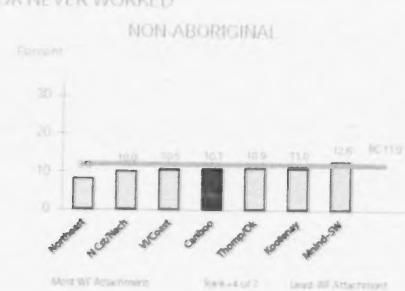
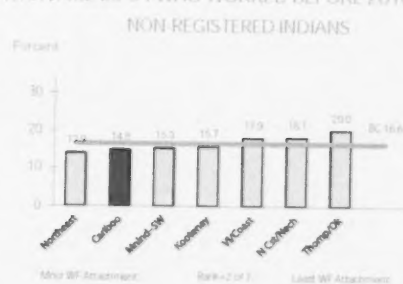
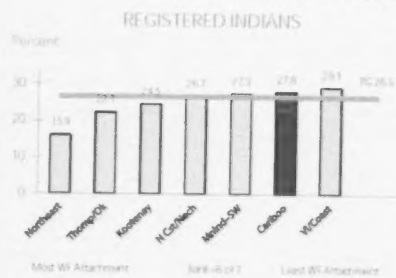
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		CARIBOO	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (thousands)	3,210	34,405	620	7,900	5,110	36,530	30,890	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	27.8	26.5	14.8	16.8	27.3	21.2	10.7	11.9
% of males	23.6	22.3	12.3	15.2	16.6	17.9	6.2	7.8
% of females	31.5	30.5	16.6	17.7	28.0	24.0	14.5	15.7
% of age 25-34	25.7	27.1	16.9	18.2	21.7	20.5	11.4	10.6
% of age 35-54	28.8	26.3	14.5	16.8	21.0	21.5	10.4	12.4
% of age 15-24	44.7	46.8	29.7	33.7	37.1	38.8	26.5	31.3
% of males	42.3	45.2	29.5	35.8	35.8	39.6	27.8	32.5
% of females	47.7	48.7	29.9	31.1	38.6	38.1	25.1	30.0
% of age 15-19	63.2	60.5	37.5	46.6	51.5	51.6	39.7	46.7
% of age 20-24	24.8	32.1	13.2	15.3	19.7	23.7	11.3	15.3

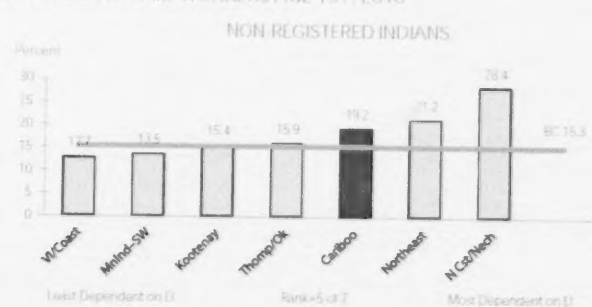
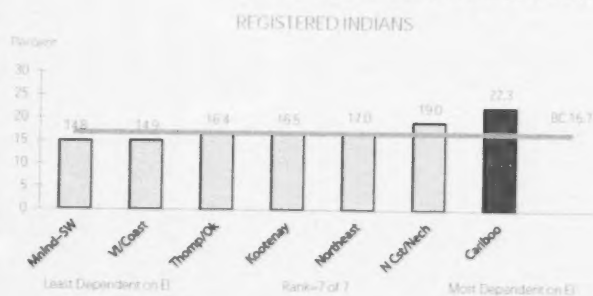
% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		CARIBOO	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI								
% of Males	22.3	16.7	19.2	15.3	21.8	16.4	15.9	12.1
% of Females	24.3	19.5	21.4	16.7	24.1	18.3	18.0	11.8
% of age 15-24	20.3	13.8	18.1	14.2	19.5	14.6	15.8	12.4
% of age 25-54	16.1	12.1	9.5	9.9	13.2	11.4	10.6	7.7
% of age 55+	25.6	18.9	22.7	18.1	26.6	19.0	19.3	13.9
	13.7	13.1	31.4	15.3	16.2	13.3	14.7	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality



BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

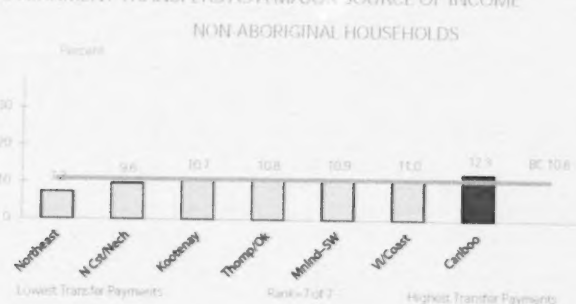
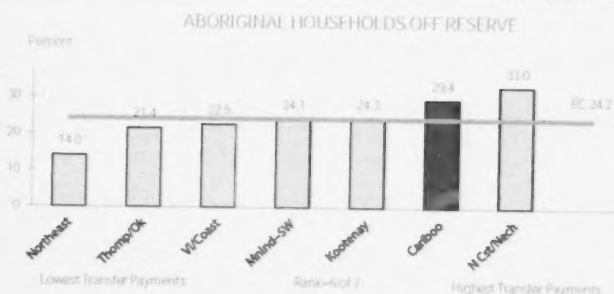
Economic Region 5 - Cariboo

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
Families (number) 2011	865	14,785	6,815	64,205	7,415	79,490	37,620	1,159,020
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than \$20,000	#	#	73.5	11.5	#	#	7.0	7.8
% \$20,000 - \$29,999	#	#	19.9	18.5	#	#	15.3	15.4
% \$30,000 and over	#	#	66.6	70.0	#	#	77.7	76.8
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	25.1	25.9	#	#	24.5	24.7
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	41.5	44.6	#	#	53.1	52.1
Median family income (\$)	#	#	55,784	62,351	#	#	73,759	72,896
% of families at or below low income ²	#	#	19.1	17.3	#	#	9.4	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	435	8,130	3,435	32,710	3,870	40,835	15,230	471,370
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	18.7	24.5	#	#	12.2	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	210	3,400	1,145	9,730	1,355	13,130	3,715	101,285
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	56.3	49.3	#	#	49.0	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15 ³ (num)	205	4,165	2,605	24,905	2,810	29,075	10,285	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	69.7	73.9	#	#	85.0	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	29.4	24.2	#	#	12.3	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.0	1.9	#	#	1.6	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.
¹ Includes families/households without income.
² Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. These are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

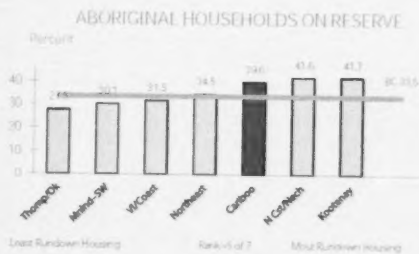
% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.	CARIBOO	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	435	8,130	3,435	32,710	3,870	40,835	15,230	471,370
% of total families	54.0	55.9	51.9	50.6	52.2	51.4	40.5	40.7
% that are lone parent families	48.3	41.8	38.3	29.7	35.0	32.2	24.4	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.4
% Multiple family households	9.6	9.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.4	1.2	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	30	1,025	215	2,190	290	3,215	350	44,500
% of total households that are crowded	8.1	5.8	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	0.7	2.7
% of one-family hhs with children < 15 that are crowded	12.2	9.2	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.7	2.1	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	26.4	33.7	56.3	59.3	53.3	55.2	62.1	70.9
% Needing minor repair	34.5	32.8	39.3	28.9	30.7	29.5	29.3	22.4
% Needing major repair	39.6	33.5	13.5	11.8	16.0	15.3	8.6	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.